

Word-formation processes, types and basic word-formation features

Presence vs. absence of a word-formation feature¹

	WF Process	WF Type	WF Feature
1.	Suffixation	Class-maintaining	N>N
2.			V>V
3.			A>A
4.			Adv>Adv
5.		Class-changing	A>N
6.			V>N
7.			Adv>N
8.			A>V
9.			N>V
10.			Adv>V
11.			N>A
12.			V>A
13.			Adv>A
14.			N>Adv
15.			V>Adv
16.			A>Adv
17.			multiple
18.	Prefixation	Class-maintaining	N>N
19.			V>V
20.			A>A
21.			Adv>Adv
22.		Class-changing	A>N
23.			V>N
24.			Adv>N
25.			A>V
26.			N>V
27.			Adv>V
28.			N>A
29.			V>A
30.			Adv>A
31.			N>Adv
32.			V>Adv
33.			A>Adv
34.			multiple
35.	Prefixal-suffixal	Prefixal-suffixal	nouns verbs adjectives adverbs
36.			
37.			
38.			
39.	Circumfixation	Circumfixation	nouns verbs adjectives adverbs
40.			
41.			
42.			
43.	Postfixation	Postfixation	postfixation
44.	Root-and-pattern	Root-and-pattern	nouns verbs adjectives adverbs
45.			
46.			
47.			

¹ A WF feature is considered to be present in the word-formation system of a language if it is synchronically used for the formation of new complex words irrespective of the degree of its productivity

48.	Infixation	Infixation	nouns
49.			verbs
50.			adjectives
51.			adverbs
52.	Compounding	Compounding	recursive
53.		Determinative	N+N
54.			A+N
55.			V+N
56.			Adv+N
57.			V+V
58.			N+V
59.			A+V
60.			Adv+V
61.			A+A
62.			N+A
63.			V+A
64.			Adv+A
65.			Adv+Adv
66.			N+Adv
67.			A+Adv
68.			V+Adv
69.	Copulative		N+N
70.			V+V
71.			A+A
72.			Adv+Adv
73.	Exocentric		'redskin'
74.			'garde-manger'
75.	Synthetic		synthetic
76.	Phrasal		phrasal
77.	Linking element		link
78.			no link
79.	Reduplication	Reduplication	complete
80.			partial
81.			nouns
82.			verbs
83.			adjectives
84.			adverbs
85.	Blending	Blending	blending
86.	Conversion	Conversion	N>A
87.			N>V
88.			N>Adv
89.			A>N
90.			A>V
91.			A>Adv
92.			V>N
93.			V>A
94.			V>Adv
95.			Adv>N
96.			Adv>A
97.			Adv>V
98.	Internal modification	Internal modification	stem modification
99.			stress
100.			tone